## Science Olympiad - Div A Practice Test \#2

Names of participants: (Please print neatly)

School Name:

Check your team: $\square$ Varsity $\square$ JV1 $\square$ JV2 $\square$ JV3

Warning: Do not open this packet until given permission to do so.

Note: There are useful notes after this page.

Scoring:
Time to solve first problem: $\qquad$ (use to calculate Bonus below)

| Question | Value | Incorrect letters | Deduction | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 130 |  |  |  |
| 2 | 100 |  |  |  |
| 3 | 100 |  |  |  |
| 4 | 200 |  |  |  |
| 5 | 175 |  |  |  |
| 6 | 90 |  |  |  |
| 7 | 125 |  |  |  |
| Final Score |  |  |  |  |

The following tables might be useful during the event.

|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | $J$ | K | L | M | N | 0 | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z |
| B | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A |
| C | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | 0 | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B |
| D | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C |
| E | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D |
| F | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E |
| G | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | 0 | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F |
| H | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | 0 | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
| I | I | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
| $J$ | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I |
| K | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
| L | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K |
| M | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
| N | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M |
| 0 | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N |
| P | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ |
| Q | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P |
| R | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q |
| S | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R |
| T | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S |
| U | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T |
| V | V | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | 0 | P | Q | R | S | T | U |
| W | W | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V |
| X | X | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W |
| Y | Y | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X |
| Z | Z | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y |



$$
\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline \mathbf{A} & \mathbf{B} & \text { C } & \text { D } & \text { E } & \text { F } & \text { G } & \text { H } & \text { I } & \text { J } & \text { K } & \text { L } & \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{N} & \text { O } & \text { P } & \text { Q } & \text { R } & \text { S } & \text { T } & \text { U } & \text { V } & \text { W } & \mathbf{x} & \mathbf{Y} & \mathbf{Z} \\
\hline \mathrm{Z} & \text { Y } & \text { X } & \text { W } & \text { V } & \text { U } & \text { T } & \text { S } & \text { R } & \text { Q } & \text { P } & \text { O } & \text { N } & \text { M } & \text { L } & \text { K } & \text { J } & \text { I } & \text { H } & \text { G } & \text { F } & \text { E } & \text { D } & \text { C } & \text { B } & \text { A } \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

| 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 25 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 9 | 21 | 15 | 3 | 19 | 7 | 23 | 11 | 5 | 17 | 25 |


| AAAAA | A |
| :---: | :---: |
| AAAAB | B |
| AAABA | C |
| AAABB | D |
| AABAA | E |
| AABAB | F |


| AABBA | G |
| :---: | :---: |
| AABBB | H |
| ABAAA | $\mathrm{I} / \mathrm{J}$ |
| ABAAB | K |
| ABABA | L |
| ABABB | M |


| ABBAA | N |
| :---: | :---: |
| ABBAB | O |
| ABBBA | P |
| ABBBB | Q |
| BAAAA | R |
| BAAAB | S |


| BAABA | T |
| :---: | :---: |
| BAABB | $\mathrm{U} / \mathrm{V}$ |
| BABAA | W |
| BABAB | X |
| BABBA | Y |
| BABBB | Z |

Frequency Table of English letters:

| E | - | 12.51\% | S | - | $6.54 \%$ | C | - | 3.06\% | G | - | 1.96\% | K | - | $0.67 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| T | - | 9.25\% | R | - | 6.12\% | U | - | $2.71 \%$ | W | - | 1.92\% | X | - | $0.19 \%$ |
| A | - | 8.04\% | H | - | 5.49\% | M | - | 2.53\% | Y | - | 1.73\% | J | - | $0.16 \%$ |
| 0 | - | 7.60\% | L | - | 4.14\% | F | - | $2.30 \%$ | B | - | 1.54\% | Q | - | $0.11 \%$ |
| I | - | $7.26 \%$ | D | - | 3.99\% | P | - | 2.00\% | V | - | $0.99 \%$ | Z | - | $0.09 \%$ |
| N | - | $7.09 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\qquad$

1) [130 points] Solve this Caesar quote from Mother Teresa.

| $N$ | $Q$ | $X$ | $G$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |


2) [100 points] Solve this Atbash quote from George Eliot.


| $N$ | $R$ | $T$ | $S$ | $G$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| $S$ | $Z$ | $E$ | $V$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |



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3) [100 points] Solve this Aristocrat cypher from Malala Yousafzai with four words that are ONE.

XMJ QXXE, XMJ UJM, XMJ BAODY,

VMY XMJ HJVBAJW BVM BAVMLJ HAJ

## KXWDY.

|  | $\mathbf{A}$ | $\mathbf{B}$ | C | D | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ | $\mathbf{G}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{I}$ | $\mathbf{J}$ | $\mathbf{K}$ | $\mathbf{L}$ | $\mathbf{M}$ | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\mathbf{O}$ | $\mathbf{P}$ | $\mathbf{Q}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{U}$ | $\mathbf{V}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{X}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Z}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 4 | 4 |  | 2 | 1 |  |  | 2 |  | 9 | 1 | 1 | 8 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 3 |  |
| Replacement |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

4) [200 points] Solve this Aristocrat from Abraham Lincoln.

IQB MBZI IQFDE WMAPI IQB LPIPHB

## FZ IQWI FI OAUBZ ADB NWR WI W

IFUB.

|  | A | B | C | D | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ | $\mathbf{G}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{I}$ | $\mathbf{J}$ | $\mathbf{K}$ | $\mathbf{L}$ | $\mathbf{M}$ | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\mathbf{O}$ | $\mathbf{P}$ | $\mathbf{Q}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{U}$ | $\mathbf{V}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{X}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Z}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 3 | 7 |  | 2 | 1 | 4 |  | 1 | 11 |  |  | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 |  |  | 2 |  | 5 |  |  | 3 |
| Replacement |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\qquad$
5) [175 points] The following quote needs to be decoded with the Vigenère Cipher with a keyword of STAR.

6) [90 points] Solve this PigPen cypher quote from Maya Angelou.

7) [125 points] Solve this Tap Code, which is a great question from Robert H. Schuller.










